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|  | Model Complexity | **Babylonian**  **Test** | **Brahe**  **Test** | **Galileo**  **Test** | **Le Verrier**  **Test** |
| **Ptolemy Model** | Medium | Pass | Fail | Fail | Fail |
| **Copernicus Model** | Low | Pass | Fail | Fail | Fail |
| **Kepler Model** | Medium | Pass | Pass | Pass | Fail |
| **Newton Model** | Low | Pass | Pass | Pass | Fail |
| **Einstein Model** | High | Pass | Pass | Pass | Pass |