**Table 1.** The Correlations between Scores in HK-OCS, Cantonese-WAB, Cantonese-MMSE, HK-MoCA, gestural production test, and Albert’s test

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| **HK-OCS section** | **Validation task(s)** | ***r*** |
| Picture naming | Naming (Cantonese-WAB) | .732\*\* |
| Naming (Cantonese-MMSE) | .504\*\* |
| Naming (HK-MoCA) | .691\*\* |
| AQ (Cantonese-WAB) | .723\*\* |
| LQ (Cantonese-WAB) | .721\*\* |
| Semantics | Auditory comprehension (Cantonese-WAB) | .692\*\* |
| AQ (Cantonese-WAB) | .618\*\* |
| LQ (Cantonese-WAB) | .635\*\* |
| Orientation (FR) | Orientation (Cantonese-MMSE) | .718\*\* |
| Orientation (HK-MoCA) | .577\*\* |
| Orientation (FR&MC) | Orientation (Cantonese-MMSE) | .491\*\* |
| Orientation (HK-MoCA) | .486\*\* |
| Visual Field task | Total number of crossed line (Albert’s test) | .370\* |
| Sentence reading | Reading (Cantonese-WAB) | .785\*\* |
| Reading (Cantonese-MMSE) | .740\*\* |
| LQ (Cantonese-WAB) | .877\*\* |
| Number writing | Writing (Cantonese-WAB) | .785\*\* |
| Calculation | Calculation (Cantonese-MMSE) | .593\*\* |
| Attention (HK-MoCA) | .612\*\* |
| Broken heart (total) | Total number of crossed line (Albert’s test) | .237 |
| Broken heart (asymmetry) | Asymmetry score (Albert’s test) | -.007 |
| Gestural imitation | Gestural production score (Goldenberg ,1996) | .661\*\* |
| Verbal memory (recall) | Delayed recall (Cantonese-MMSE) | .582\*\* |
| Delayed recall (HK-MoCA) | .625\*\* |
| Verbal memory(recall & recognition) | Delayed recall (Cantonese-MMSE) | .593\*\* |
| Delayed recall (HK-MoCA) | .199 |
| Episodic memory | Delayed recall (Cantonese-MMSE) | .476\*\* |
| Delayed recall (HK-MoCA) | .293 |
| Executive task | Executive task (HK-MoCA) | -.368\* |

*Note*. Cantonese-WAB = Cantonese version of the Western Aphasia Battery; Cantonese-MMSE = Cantonese version of MMSE; HK-MoCA = Hong Kong Montreal Cognitive Assessment; FR = Free response; MC = Multiple choice; AQ = Aphasia Quotient; LQ = Language Quotient;

\**p* ≤ 0.05; \*\**p* ≤ 0.01.